# **Burying Beetle Baited Trap**

# Advanced Activity!!!

Use the same pitfall trap, but add a bait to trap for burying and carrion beetles.

- The American burying beetle, like all burying and carrion beetles, use dead animals for their reproduction and food source.
- Using a bait that imitates the smell of dead animal can attract them to your trap!
- Be sure to **NOT** add soapy water to your cups this time, in case of collecting American burying beetles (remember, they are protected under the Endangered Species Act!)

### What you need:

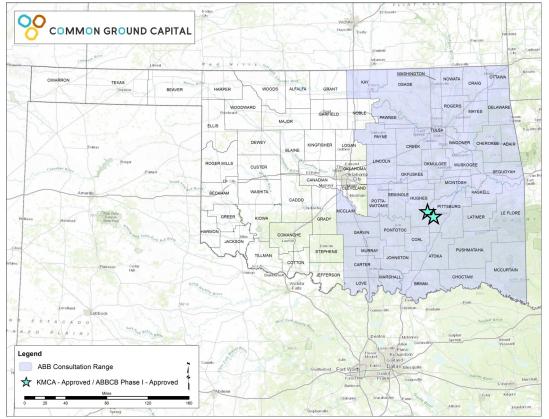
- Two solo cups or similar sized cups (yogurt cup, etc)
- A shovel
- Styrofoam plate
- Chopsticks
- Danny King's Catfish
   Punch Bait (available at Walmart)

This can be added in a smaller cup or a baggie with holes in it, and placed inside your pitfall cups



## ABB are in OK!

Please be aware of your location and the possibly of catching American burying beetles. If you are in any of the eastern, blue counties of Oklahoma shown below, please use your pitfall trap with caution! Check them frequently, so as not to let the beetles trapped for too long.



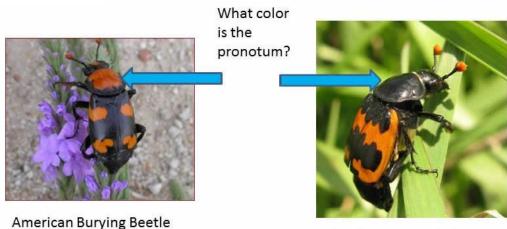
# Oblachoma's Brightest Orange! ABB Anatomy Elytra (wing coverings) Pronotum Clubbed antennae Legs Cubbed antennae Abdomen Thorax Head

# Look Closely!



The **American burying beetle** has distinctive orange markings on its head, pronotum and elytra. But, don't be fooled! Other species have similar markings.

- Can you tell the difference between these two?
- Which one is the American burying beetle?



American Burying Beet Nicrophorus americanus

Nicrophorus marginatus

# **Common Burying & Carrion Beetle Identification:**



Nicrophorus marginatus

"Marg" have bright orange bands that connect on their sides.



Nicrophorus tomentosus

"Toms" also have bright orange bands, but they do not connect. The prontum is yellow and fuzzy.



Nicrophorus carolinus

"Carols" have small orange markings, the bottom two in a "C" shape. There is no notch on the pronotum.



Necrodes surinemensis

They have a flatter, wider appearance, with tiny orange dots at the bottom of the elytra.



Necrophilia americana

They are flattened and round, no orange markings but they have a distinctly yellow pronotum.



Nicrophorus orbicollis

"Orbies" have smaller orange markings that are more circular. The is a notich in the middle of the pronotum.

## Time to Collect Data!

Now, repeat the previous trapping exercise, this time adding stink bait. With your new knowledge on burying and carrion beetles, record what beetles you find. Please do not use water or any substance in the bottom of your traps, keep your beetles alive! Also, keep in mind that the American burying beetle is rare and won't always be found. Any information on burying beetles is a useful contribution to my research—thank you!

## What to do if you catch an **American burying beetle**:

- Take a picture!
- Carefully release the beetle back into the environment
- Contact the U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

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• Contact me with pictures and any data

DATE:	Nicrophorus americanus	Nicrophorus marginatus	Nicrophorus tomentosus	Necrodes su- rinemensis	Necrophila americana	Other