

TABLE 4

	ENVIRONMENT					PEOPLE			WILDLIFE			REMARKS		
	Sun	Shade	Pt. Sun	Moist	Dry	Flowers	Foliage	Fruit	Seed	Nuts	Fruit		Flowers	Shelter
VINES/GROUND COVERS														primarily native species
Bittersweet (<i>Celastrus scandens</i>)	X	X	X		X			Sum/F			Sum/F			needs male and female, scale is possible
Boston Ivy (<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i>)	X		X	X	X		F				Sum/F	Sum		beautiful fall color
Bugleweed (<i>Ajuga reptans</i>)		X	X	X	X	Sp/Sum						Sp/Sum		perennial
Coral Bean (<i>Erythrina herbacea</i>)	X					Sum						Sum		*annual, moderately fertile, well-drained soil
Creeping Mahonia (<i>Mahonia repens</i>)	X		X		X	Sp	YR	Sp			Sp			evergreen
Creeping raspberry (<i>Rubus calcynoides</i>)	X		X		X	Sp	YR	Sum			Sum	Sp		evergreen/semi-evergreen
Cross Vine [Trumpet Flower] (<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>)	X	X	X	X		Sum						Sum		evergreen vine
Cypress Vine (<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i>)	X				X	Sum						Sum		aggressive, annual, red tubular flowers
English Ivy (<i>Hedera helix</i>)	X		X		X		W						YR	evergreen
Field Pea (<i>Pisum sativum</i> var. <i>arvense</i>)	X			X		Sum								
Grapes (<i>Vitis</i> spp.)	X		X					Sum			Sum			aggressive
Honeysuckle (<i>Lonicera</i> spp.)	X		X	X	X	Sp/Sum	W	Sum			Sum	Sp/Sum	YR	numerous species, shrubs to vines
Morning Glory (<i>Ipomoea</i> spp.)	X				X	Sum					Sum			*annual
Passion Vine (<i>Passiflora</i> spp.)	X				X	Sum		Sum/F			Sum/F	Sum		often fragrant, nectar-rich flowers, attractive, sometimes edible fruits, shade in hot summer sun
Pepper Vine (<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i>)	X	X	X			Sum					Sum/F	Sp/Sum		native, root suckers
Pipevine (<i>Aristolochia</i> spp.)	X		X											unusual, often malodorous flowers, well-drained loamy soil rich in organic matter, water sparingly in winter, plentifully in growing season
Scarlet Runner Bean (<i>Phaseolus coccineus</i>)	X			X	X	Sp/Sum	Sum	Sum				Sp/Sum		*
Sweet Autumn Clematis (<i>Clematis</i> spp.)	X		X	X		F		F				F		*fragrant white flowers early fall
Trumpet Creeper (<i>Campsis radicans</i>)	X		X		X	Sp/Sum						Sp/Sum		*very aggressive, prolific, rootsuckers (<i>Madame Galen</i> var. will not root sucker), coral flowers
Virginia Creeper (<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>)	X	X		X	X		F				Sum/F	Sum		beautiful fall color

KEY: * Hummingbird Favorite

W - Winter, Sp - Spring, Sum - Summer, F - Fall, YR - Year Round

SOURCE: The New Royal Horticultural Society Dictionary of Gardening